

### OVERALL RISK RATING BREAKDOWN

The overall rating provides an assessment of the overarching conditions within a country. It is a substantive rating assessed through a thorough and rigorous analysis of all key risk variables, including security, political, infrastructural, environmental, and medical challenges.

### EXTREME

The operating environment is characterized by pervasive direct threats to business, personal safety and/or travel, requiring strict risk management procedures.

### HIGH

The operating environment is hostile and there are significant threats to business, personal safety and/or travel, requiring comprehensive mitigations and planning.

## MODERATE

The operating environment is challenging and there are serious threats to business and/or travel requiring some mitigation.

### LOW

The operating environment is generally permissive, although there are a limited number of threats to business and/or travel that requiring basic mitigation.

### MINIMAL

permissive,
threats
only isolated threats to business and/or travel.

# EXTREME THREAT OF KIDNAPPING

The threat of abduction is pervasive and endemic in the majority of the country or territory. Kidnappers typically target both locals and foreigners.

## EXTREME THREAT ARISING FROM INFRASTRUCTURE

Infrastructure is poor across most of the territory, and there are major safety concerns. Utilities provision is very unreliable or even unavailable throughout most of the territory.

# EXTREME THREAT TO HEALTH AND MEDICAL

Health threats are nearly universal. Most threats are endemic, but dynamic incidents also occur and threaten health. Healthcare services are significantly impaired or absent, and medical evacuation services are required for any advanced care.

# **EXTREME THREAT OF ENVIRONMENT IMPACT**

Environmental hazards pose major challenges to the operating environment.

# EXTREME THREAT OF POLITICAL INSTABILITY

The country is effectively a failed state. Institutions are unable to provide basic services, and there is total breakdown of law and order.

# EXTREME THREAT OF INSECURITY

The security environment in the country is generally hostile and business operations face severe challenges.

## HIGH THREAT OF KIDNAPPING

The threat of abduction is pervasive and endemic, but may be elevated in specific areas or at specific times. Kidnappers typically target both locals and foreigners.

## HIGH THREAT ARISING FROM INFRASTRUCTURE

Infrastructure is underdeveloped in most of the territory, and safety standards are poor. Utilities provision is unreliable.

# HIGH THREAT TO HEALTH AND MEDICAL

Health threats are widespread, and dynamic outbreaks occur frequently. Healthcare services may be absent, disrupted, or have substandard and challenges levels.

## HIGH THREAT OF ENVIRONMENT IMPACT

Environmental hazards pose significant challenges to the operating environment.

## HIGH THREAT OF POLITICAL INSTABILITY

State institutions are unreliable and ineffective throughout most of the country, and can only provide basic services in its capital and/or major urban centers.

## HIGH THREAT OF INSECURITY

The security environment in the majority of the country poses significant challenges, and there may be some regions that are inherently unsafe.

# Global Risk 2023 Forecast 2023

### About Crisis24, a GardaWorld company

Crisis24, a GardaWorld company, draws on 55 years of field experience to provide actionable risk management solutions to organizations around the world seeking to stay ahead of emerging risks. Our in-country intelligence analysts, highly specialized operational experts and proprietary technology platform enable us to deliver fully integrated end-to-end risk management solutions that help our clients protect their people, organization, assets, and cyberspace. Whether at home or abroad, organizations can grow their operations anywhere in the world with Crisis24 as a trusted advisor and partner of choice.

© 2023 GardaWorld. All rights reserved.